

**M.SC ZOOLOGY I SEMESTER**

CODE	DESCRIPTION	PD/W	EXAM	CIA	ESE	TOTAL
MSZO 111	BIOSYSTEMATICS & EVOLUTION	4	3hrs	30	70	100
MSZO112	STRUCTURE & FUNCTION OF INVERTEBRATES	4	3hrs	30	70	100
MSZO 113	VERTEBRATE PHYSIOLOGY I	4	3hrs	30	70	100
MSZO114	ECOLOGY AND ANIMAL BEHAVIOR	4	3hrs	30	70	100
MSZO121	PRACTICAL BOARD I PRACTICAL BOARD II	24	5 hrs 5 hrs	30 30	70 70	100 100
<b>TOTAL</b>				180	420	600

**MSZO111 BIOSYSTEMATICS & EVOLUTION**

**UNIT I**

- Biosystematics
  - Definition
  - Importance of Biosystematics
  - Applications of Biosystematics in Biology
- Neotaxonomy – Consequences of New Systematics
  - Chemotaxonomy -
    - Kinds
      - Immunological Approach
      - Chromatographic Approach
      - Histo-chemical Approach
- Cytotaxonomy –
  - Chromosomal behaviour
    - Karyotype test
    - Chromosome number
    - Chromosome morphology
  - Banding pattern – G,C,R,Q Banding
- Molecular Taxonomy
  - Source of variation, satellite DNA ( Mini and micro DNA)
  - Molecular markers –RFLP, RAPD, and AFLP
  - Ribotyping and DNA sequencing

**UNIT II**

- Taxonomic Procedure -
  - Collection -
    - Value of Collection
    - Purpose of Scientific Collection
    - Collecting & Research
    - Scope of Collection
    - Where & How to Collect
    - Content of Collection
  - Preservation -
    - Introduction
    - Process of Preservation
    - Preservation of invertebrates and vertebrates (Basic Idea)
  - Curating -
    - Preparation of Material for Study
    - Housing
    - Cataloging
    - Arrangement of Collection
    - Curating of types
    - Exchange of Material
    - Expendable Material
- Taxonomic Keys - Types
  - Indented Key
  - Bracket Key
  - Ground Types
  - Pictorial Type
  - Branching Type
  - Circular Type
  - Box Type

**UNIT III**

- International code of Zoological nomenclature
  - Principles -
    - Principle of Binominal Nomenclature
    - Principle of Priority

- Principle of Coordination
- Principle of the First Reviser
- Principle of Homonymy
- Principle of Typification
- Structure
- Gender agreement
- Commission
- Species Indices -
  - Shannon – Weiner Index
  - Dominance Index
  - Similarity & Dissimilarity
  - Association Index

#### UNIT IV

- Modern Theory of Evolution
  - Lamarcks Theory and Neo Lamarckism
  - Theory of Catastrophism
  - Theory of Darwin and Neo Darwinism
  - Weismann's Theory
  - Modern Synthetic Theory
- Isolation & Isolating Mechanism
  - Definition
  - Pre-mating Mechanism -
    - Geographic isolation
    - Isolation due to distance
    - Climatic isolation
    - Seasonal isolation
    - Habitat isolation
    - Ethological isolation
    - Mechanical isolation
    - Physiological isolation
  - Post-mating Isolation –
    - Gametic Mortality
    - Zygotic Mortality
    - Hybrid Inviability
    - Hybrid Sterility
  - Origin of Reproductive Isolation-
    - Muller's view
    - Dobzhansky's View
- Speciation -
  - Modes of Speciation
    - Phyletic Speciation
    - Quantum Speciation
    - Gradual Speciation
- Evolution of Man –
  - Pre human ancestors
  - Evolution of man in Pleistocene

#### UNIT - V

- Variation –
  - Kinds of Variation-
    - Meristic & substantive
    - Continuous & Discontinuous
    - Determinate & Indeterminate
    - Somatic & Germinal
  - Sources of Variation
  - Basis of Variation –
    - Chromosomal Aberration
    - Variations in chromosome number
- Natural Selection –
  - Types –
    - Stabilizing selection
    - Directional Selection
    - Disruptive Selection
  - Selection Pressure
- Genetic Drift –
  - Theory of genetic Drift
  - Salient Features of Genetic Drift
  - Genetic basis of Random Genetic Drift
  - Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium & Genetic Drift

- Mimicry –
  - Kinds –
    - Protective
    - Aggressive
    - Conscious
  - Significance of Mimicry

### **MSZO112 STRUCTURE & FUNCTION OF INVERTEBRATES**

#### **Unit I**

- Organization of Coelom
  - Evolution of Coelom (Various Theories)
  - Modification of Coelom
  - Significance of Coelom
- Acoelomate
- Pseudocoelomate
- True Coelomate
- Metamerism – Types, Origin and Evolution
- Difference between Protostomia and Deuterostomia

#### **Unit II**

- Nutrition, Feeding, Structure and physiology of Digestion
  - Protozoa
  - Platyhelminthes (Class Turbellaria)
  - Annelida (Class Polychaeta)
  - Arthropoda (Class Insecta)
  - Mollusca (Class Cephalopoda)
  - Echinodermata

#### **Unit III**

- Different types of Respiratory organs in Invertebrates- their structure and functions
  - Gills
  - Lungs
  - Trachea
- Respiratory Pigments (Specific to invertebrates only)

#### **Unit IV**

- Different types of Excretory organs in Invertebrates- their structure and functions
  - Nephridia
  - Malpighian Tubules
- Brief idea about accessory excretory organs
  - Coaxial Glands
  - Kebers Organ
  - Bojanus Organ

#### **Unit V**

- Nervous System
  - Primitive Nervous System – Echinodermata
  - Advanced Nervous System –
    - Annelida (Class Oligochaeta)
    - Arthropoda (Class Insecta)
    - Mollusca (Class Cephalopoda)

### **MSZO113 VERTEBRATE PHYSIOLOGY I**

#### **Unit I**

- Digestion:
  - Digestive glands and alimentary canal
  - Digestive enzymes and their secretion
  - Digestion of Protein, Fat and Carbohydrate
- Vitamins-
  - Types
  - Sources
  - Physiological Functions
  - Diseases Caused By Deficiency

#### **Unit II**

- Respiration
- Respiratory Organs Structure – Structure of lungs
- Mechanism of Breathing-
  - Inspiration
  - Expiration
- Exchange and Transport of Gasses-
  - Oxygen dissociation curve
- Regulation of Breathing
- Respiratory Pigments- Hemoglobin structure

### Unit III

- Blood
  - Composition
  - Function of Blood & Lymph
  - Blood Clotting – Factor theory
  - Heart beat Origin and Conduction
  - **Heart diseases – causes, prevention and treatment.**
  - Cardiac Cycle
  - E.C.G
  - Blood Pressure
  - Anemia

### Unit IV

- Excretion-
  - Structure of Kidney and Nephron
  - Mechanism of Urine Formation and Elimination-
    - Ultra filtration
    - Selective Absorption
    - Tubular Secretion.
  - Counter Current Multiplier Hypothesis
  - Urea Cycle.
  - **Stone formation in kidney and gall bladder- causes, prevention and treatment**

### Unit V

- Muscles-
  - Types
  - Ultra structure
  - Muscle Proteins-
    - Actin
    - Myosin
    - Tropomyosin
    - Troponin
  - Physiology of Muscle Contraction – Sliding filament theory, Cori Cycle,
  - Muscle Properties-
    - Muscle twitch
    - Summation
    - Tetanus
    - Isometric and Isotonic contraction
    - Muscle fatigue

## MSZO114 ECOLOGY AND ANIMAL BEHAVIOR

### UNIT I

- Ecological Energetics
  - Concept of energy
  - Laws governing energy transformation
  - Energy flow in ecosystem
  - Energy flow models- **Lineman model, Odum model (Y shape model)**
- Theories of limiting similarity
- Community
  - Introduction
  - Classification
  - Characteristics
- Succession
  - Types
  - Process
  - Patterns
  - Climax concept
  - Models of succession

### Unit II

- Secondary Productivity
  - Characteristics of Secondary Production in a Ecosystem
  - Methods of estimating secondary production
    - Increment summation
    - Removal summation,
    - The instantaneous growth method
    - The Allen curve method
- Predation
  - Models of predatory dynamics
  - Optimal foraging theory
    - Patch choice
    - Diet choice

- Prey selectivity
- Foraging time
- Role of predation in nature- **with reference to Blackbuck, chinkara, and bluebull.**

### Unit III

- Demography of Population
  - Structure and patterns of population
  - Life tables and its Statistical analysis
- Population growth
  - Growth of organisms with non-overlapping and overlapping population
  - Population growth model –Verhulst- Pearl Logistic Model

### Unit IV

#### Animal behavior

- Innate behavior- Types
  - Taxis
  - Kinesis
  - Reflexes
  - Fixed action pattern (Instinct)
  - Motivation and its different phases
- Learned behavior- Types
  - Habituation
  - Conditioned reflexes
  - Trial & error
  - Latent learning
  - Insight learning
  - Reasoning
  - Imprinting
- Rhythmic behaviour and Biological clocks
- **Man- animal conflict with reference to – Blackbuck, chinkara, bluebull, Rehuseus monkey, and Leopard**

### Unit V

- Role of hormones in Behavior
- Role of pheromones in behavior
- Communication in animals - **types**
- Social behavior and organization in
  - Insects – **Hymenoptera and Isoptera,**
  - Fishes – **cat fishes**
  - Birds – **migratory birds**
  - Mammals (Primates)- **Presbytes**

#### MSZO 121 PRACTICAL BOARD I

- A. Dissections - *Sepia* – Nervous system, *Palaemon* - Nervous system, *Aplysia* – Nervous system, *Echinus*- Aristotle Lantern
- B. Microscopic preparation- Gemmules, Hastate plate, Statocyst *Nereis* Parapodium
- C. Identification and Systematic position up to order of following Museum specimens- Protozoa- *Paramecium*, *Noctiluca*, *Opalina*, *Balantidium*, *Nyctotherus*, *Vorticella*.  
 Porifera- *Sycon*, *Hyalonema*, *Euplectella*, *Euspongia*  
 Coelentrata- *Physalia*, *Porpita*, *Corallium*, *Gorgonia*, *Pennatula*.  
 Platyhelminthes- *Fasciola*, *Taenia*, *Schistosoma*  
 Aschelmenthes- *Ascaris*, *Dracunculus*, *Wucheria*.  
 Annelida- *Nereis* and *Hetronereis* Phase, *Aphrodite*, *Hirudinaria*.  
 Arthropoda- *Limulus*, *Palaemon*, *Apus*, *Lepas*, *Balanus*, *Sacculina*, *Schistocerca*, *Papilio*, *Bombyx*, *Apis*, *Julus*, *Scolopendra*, **Life history of *Laccifer lacca***  
 Mollusca- *Chiton*, *Mytilus*, *Ostrea*, *Teredo*, *Nautilus*, *Octopus*  
 Echinodermata- *Pentaceros*, *Holothuria*, *Antedon*.  
 D. Study of prepared slides- T.S *Sycon*, *Ephyra* Larva, Mature and Gravid Proglottid of *Taenia*, Developmental stages of *Fasciola* (Miracidium, Sporocyst, Radia, Cercaria, Metcercaria), Arthropoda Larval forms- Nauplius, Zoa, Megalopa, Mysis. Mollusca - Glochidium Larva, Echinodermata- Pedicillariae

### Marking Scheme

#### Distribution of marks

Marks allotted Time duration 5 hrs

1. Dissection –	20
2. Microscopic preparation –	10
3. Spots – (6 spots x 5)	30
4. CCA	30
5. Viva voice -	10
Total	100

## MSZO 121 PRACTICAL BOARD II

### E. Physiology Experiments

1. Estimation of Packed Cell Volume (P.C.V.)
2. Estimation of Hemoglobin in blood sample
3. Identification of Blood Groups **and Rh factor**
4. Study of E.C.G. of different age group persons and its analysis.
5. Blood smear and identification of different types of blood cells.
6. Demonstration of working of sphygmomanometer (B.P. measurement) with the help of stethoscope.

### F Ecological experiments

1. To study soil texture colour and appearance.
2. Estimation of Soil Moisture **content**
3. Estimation of Water holding capacity of different soil.
4. Recording of Rainfall, Humidity and Air Pressure
5. To study the community by quadrant method by determining frequency, density and abundance of different species present in community.
6. **Assessing the biodiversity of a community using species diversity indices.**
7. Water analysis for pH, dissolved oxygen, free carbon dioxide, alkalinity/salinity and hardness.
8. Estimation of conductivity of water sample by conductivity meter
9. Identification, study and permanent preparation of zooplanktons from various water bodies
10. Estimation of productivity of water body using light and dark bottle method

### G. Animal behavior experiments

1. To study the response of light to store grain pest
2. To study prey and predator relationship
3. To study effect of trail pheromone in ants communication.
4. To study nesting behavior of birds/wasps.

### Marking Scheme

#### Distribution of marks

Marks allotted Time duration 5 hrs

1. Physiology Experiments	20
2. Ecological experiments	20
3. Animal ethology experiment	20
4. CCA	30
5. Viva voice -	10
6. Total	100

### Suggested Readings

1. Principles Of Animal Taxonomy – G.G Simpson- Oxford & IBH Publication
2. Elements Of Taxonomy – E. Mayer – Tata Mcgraw Hill Co
3. Biosystematics And Taxonomy – R.C. Tripathi- University Book House
4. Biodiversity, Taxonomy And Ecology – G K Singh- Alp Books
5. Theory And Practices Of Animal Taxonomy- VC Kapoor – Oxford And Ibh Co
6. Fundamentals Of Biodiversity And Taxonomy (HB) – J.Juneja- Cubertech Publications
7. The Invertebrates- Vol I- VI –L.H Hyman – Mcgraw Hill Co
8. The Invertebrate Structure And Function – E.J.W Barrington- Thomas Nelson And Sons
9. Invertebrate Zoology – Rc Barnes- W.B Saunders And Co, Phillidelphia
10. Text Book Of Zoology By T.J Parker And W.A Haswell- Vol I – Mcmillan And Co, London
11. Biology Of Invertebrates – Pechenik – McGraw Hill Higher Education ( Hb)
12. General And Comparative Animal Physiology- Ws Hoar – Prientice Hall Of India
13. Animal Physiology: Adaptation And Environment – Knet Schemdt Nelson – Cambridge University Press
14. Animal Physiology : Mechanism And Adaptation- R Eckert Randall- Wh Freeman And Co
15. Principles Of Animal Physiology ( PB) – Christopher Moyes- Pearson Education
16. Text Book Of Animal Physiology By Sherwood – Cengage Learning India
17. Introduction To Animal Physiology – I Kay- Garland Publishing
18. Animal Physiology By Margaret Brown- Apple Academic
19. Text Book Of Animal Physiology – R. Nagabhushnam, Kodarkar & Sarojini- Oxford IBH Co
20. Animal Behavior – Manning – Cambridge University Press
21. Ecology – Odum- W.B Saunders And Co
22. Environment And Ecology – R. Rajgopalan- Oxford India
23. Elements Of Ecology – Smith – Pearson Education
24. Animal Behavior – Dr Reena Mathur –Rastogi Publications Animal Behavior – Alcock
25. A Text Book Of Animal Behavior – F.B.Manda- Phi Publication
26. Animal Behavior – H.V. Bhaskar – Campus Book International
27. Animal Behavior – V.K Agarwal – S. Chand And Co , India
28. Fundamentals Of Animal Behavior – A Sarkar –Discovery Publishing House

**M.SC ZOOLOGY II SEMESTER**

CODE	DESCRIPTION	PD/W	EXAM	CIA	ESE	TOTAL
MSZO 211	DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY	4	3hrs	30	70	100
MSZO212	MICROBIOLOGY	4	3hrs	30	70	100
MSZO 213	VERTEBRATE PHYSIOLOGY II	4	3hrs	30	70	100
MSZO214	QUANTITATIVE BIOLOGY	4	3hrs	30	70	100
MSZO221	PRACTICAL BOARD I	24	5 hrs	30	70	100
	PRACTICAL BOARD II		5 hrs	30	70	100
TOTAL				180	420	600

**MSZO211 DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY**

UNIT I:

Origin of germ cells –

Spermatogenesis –

- Formation of spermatid
- Spermiogenesis
- Spermiation
- Structure of mammalian sperm

Oogenesis

- Formation of ova
- Structure of mammalian ova

Types of eggs

- On basis of amount of yolk
- On basis of distribution of yolk

Egg membranes

- Primary egg membranes
- Secondary egg membranes

UNIT II:

Fertilization:

- Biochemical aspect of fertilization
- Penetration and activation of ova,
- Formation of fertilization membrane,

UNIT III:

Early development –

Cleavage

- Characteristics
- Planes and patterns,

Blastulation

Gastrulation

- Prominent physiological features
- Epiboly
- Emboly
- Invagination, ingression, and involution
- Gastrulation in amphioxus, amphibian, and Birds

Fate map

- Mapping techniques

Early embryonic induction and differentiation.

UNIT IV:

Organogenesis of following organs / organ system of mammal

- Eye
- Brain,
- Alimentary canal,
- Kidney
- Gonads

UNIT V:

- Assisted reproductive technologies (ART)-
- IVF (**In Vitro Fertilization**) – Procedure-
  - Ovarian hyper stimulation
  - Natural and Mild IVF
  - Egg retrieval
  - Fertilization
  - Embryo culture
  - Embryo transfer
  - Complications of the IVF procedure

- ICSI (intra-cytoplasmic sperm injection) - Procedure
- GIFT (Gamete intra-fallopian transfer)
  - Method
  - Indications
  - Success rate
- Cloning in mammals by nucleus transfer techniques.

### MSZO212 MICROBIOLOGY

#### UNIT - I:

- Historical background of Microbiology:
- Contribution of
  - a) Antonie Von Leeuwenhoek,
  - b) Lazaro Spallanzani,
  - c) Robert Koch,
  - d) John Tyndall
  - e) Edward Jenner,
  - f) Louis Pasteur,
  - g) Alexander Fleming,
- Description of Protist, Prokaryotes and Eukaryotes
- Classification of bacteria : Bergeys manual

#### UNIT - II:

- Bacteria
  1. Gram Positive Bacteria
  2. Gram Negative Bacteria
  3. Gram staining Techniques
- Bacterial Culture- Pure culture (Axenic culture)
- Culture media:
  - A. Components of media
  - B. Types of media
    1. Natural and synthetic media
    2. Chemically defined media
    3. Complex media
    4. Selective and enrichment media
  - C. Handling Method
- Types of Culture Techniques :
  2. Pure culture techniques; Streak plate and spread plate method
  3. Enrichment culture technique: - Rolling tube and Candle jar method

#### UNIT - III:

##### Medical Microbiology:

- Pathogenicity, infection, mode of transmission of Coliform bacteria- (*Escherichia coli*, and *Salmonella* )  
**Basic idea about Probiotics**
- Causative agents, mode of transmission and control measures of diseases- Malaria and AIDS.
- Microbial control: Physical, chemical and anti microbial (Antibiotics)

#### UNIT IV:

- Food Microbiology
  1. Important microbes involved in spoilage of food - meat, poultry, Fish and sea food, vegetables and dairy products ,
  2. Food poisoning
  3. Food preservation- Principal and methods
  4. Milk Microbiology
    - Composition of milk
    - Sources of contamination of milk and types of microbes in milk
    - Pasteurization of milk
    - Milk products: Cheese, butter, and yoghurt
  5. Life cycle of Yeast : *Saccharomyces* and its role in production of various fermented food product- bread ,wine, beer, and vinegar .

#### Unit V: Environmental Microbiology:

- Role of Microbes in Environment Protection
  - Biodegradation- plastics and pesticides
  - Biopesticides -Introduction types (bacterial-*Bacillus thuringiensis*, Viral -NPV, fungal-*Trichoderma*)
  - Biofertilizers-Definition, Types (bacterial, Mycorrhizal -fungal, Plants-*Azolla*); kind of association, mode of application and merits.
  - Bioleaching – Role of microbes in metal and petroleum recovery



## MSZO213 VERTEBRATE PHYSIOLOGY II

### UNIT - I:

#### Endocrine system – I

Location, structure and function and their hormones and diseases caused by deficiency

- Pineal
- Hypothalamus
- Pituitary,
- Thymus,
- Thyroid,
- Parathyroid,
- Pancreas

### UNIT- II:

#### Endocrine system- II

Location structure and function and their hormones and diseases caused by their deficiency

- Adrenal- cortex and medulla
- Testis
- Ovary
- Mechanism of action of peptide and steroid hormones.

### UNIT - III:

#### Nerve conduction-

- Conduction of nerve impulse – neuronal and synaptic transmission
- Neurotransmitters and their mode of action
- Structure and physiology of eye
- Retinal pigments
- Photoreception
- Photochemistry of vision.

### UNIT - IV:

#### Physiology of reproduction –

- Mammalian reproductive system
  - Structure and function of Male and Female
  - Reproductive cycles
  - Hormonal control

### UNIT – V:

- Osmoregulation in different animal groups.
- Thermoregulation
- Bioluminescence
- Chromatophore and colour change

## MSZO214 QUANTITATIVE BIOLOGY

### Unit - I

1. Introduction to biostatistics:
2. Graphical representation of data- Bar, Pie, Histogram, Frequency Polygon, frequency curve
3. Measures of central tendency- Mean, Median and Mode in grouped and ungrouped data.

### Unit II:

- Matrix: Types, Addition, Multiplication & Uses
- Vectors: Types, Addition & Multiplication,
- Data analysis: Collection, classification, Tabulation

### Unit III:

#### Measures of dispersion-

1. Range, mean deviation, standard deviation, and variance
2. Concept of Skewness and kurtosis
3. ANOVA.

### Unit IV:

Probability theory – Introduction, theorem and distribution patterns

Test of significance

1. Hypothesis testing: Null Hypothesis and alternative hypothesis,
2. Chi square test,
3. Student “t” test,

### Unit V:

- Correlation- definition, kinds & measures
- Regression analysis- kinds, Regression analysis X on Y & Y on X, Regression coefficient
- SPSS package and Statistical Analysis Software

## MSZO221 PRACTICAL BOARD I

### A. Microbiology Experiments

1. Study of microbes in food material – fish and fish products
2. Bacteriological analysis of potable water
3. Identification of gram positive and gram negative bacteria
4. Brief idea of composition of readymade culture media
5. Preparation of bacterial broth, slants, plating and streaking
6. Preparation of bacterial growth curve of *E.coli*, **and finding its generation time.**
7. **Counting of bacterial colony using colony counter.**

### B. Chromatography

1. Separation of amino acid with paper chromatography
2. Separation of amino acid with TLC (Thin-layer chromatography)

### C. Biochemistry experiments

1. Qualitative test for urea, creatinine and chloride in urine
2. Detection of carbohydrate, protein and lipid in milk
3. Biochemical test on enzymes.

### D. Developmental biology slides-

1. structure of ovum, blastula stage, gastrula, tadpole larva whole mount
2. Chick embryology- 18,24,33,48, and 72 hrs stage of incubation.
3. Spermatogenesis and oogenesis in mammals
4. ART techniques

### Marking Scheme

#### Distribution of marks

	Marks allotted	Time duration 5 hrs
1. Microbiology experiment-	20	
2. Chromatography experiment	08	
3. Biochemistry	20	
4. Spots (4spots *3 )	12	
5. CCA	30	
6. Viva voice -	10	
Total	100	

## MSZO221 PRACTICAL BOARD II

### A. Physiology experiment

1. Total RBC count
2. Total WBC count
3. DLC (Differential Leukocyte Count)
4. Blood sugar estimation

### B. Biostatistics problem

1. To derive mean, median, mode
2. Derivation of standard deviation
3. To determine correlation between two data
4. Application of chi square test
5. Use of computers for analysis of variance ( ANOVA)
6. Use of SPSS software package for statistical analysis
7. Biostatistics PROBLEM
8. Biostatistics PROBLEM

### Marking Scheme

#### Distribution of marks

	Marks allotted	Time duration 5 hrs
1. Physiology experiment	20	
2. Biostatistics problem-	20	
3. CCA	30	
4. Viva Voice -	10	
5. Local visit	20	
Total	100	

## Suggested Readings

1. Developmental Biology – Scott Gilbert – PB- Palgrave Publication
2. Foundations Of Embryology – Bradley M Patten And Carlson
3. Human Embryology And Developmental Biology – Bruce Carlson – Mosby Publication
4. Introduction To Embryology – B.I Balinsky- Thomson Nelson Publication
5. Developmental Biology – Weiner A Muller- Springer Publication
6. Embryology – Rajendra Kausik – Oxford Book Co
7. Text Book Of Embryology - D.R. Khanna- Discovery Publishing House
8. Microbiology – Jr. Michael Pelezar- Mcgraw Hill Education
9. Essential Microbiology – Stuart Hogg- Pb- John Wiley And Sons
10. Microbiology – An Introduction – Gerard Tortora- Pearson Education
11. Food Microbiology – William Frazier, Dennis Westhoff-Pb- Tata McGraw Hill Education
12. A Text Book Of Microbiology – R. Ananthnaryan , Ck Jayaram Paniker
13. Text Book Of Microbiology – Naveen Kango- Ik Publishing House
14. Text Book Of Microbiology And Immunology – Sc Parija- Elsevier India
15. Introduction To Food Microbiology- Kamal Duggal- Cybertech Publication
16. Food Microbiology – Sk Sinha, Ashok Kumar Shurma-Hb- Oxford Book Co
17. Fundamentals Of Food Microbiology – Bebek Ray, Arun Bhunia-Hb- Taylor And Francis Group
18. Medical Microbiology – Michael Fraud-Pb- Oxford Univerity Press
19. Essential Of Medical Microbiology- Volkwesely- Lippincott Williams And Wikins Publisher
20. Microbial Taxonomy And Culture Techniques- R P Singh- Kalyani Publisher
21. Introduction To Parasitology – C. Chandler And C.P Read- John Wiley And Sons

**M.SC ZOOLOGY III SEMESTER**

CODE	DESCRIPTION	PD/W	EXAM	CCA	ESE	TOTAL
MSZO 311	CHORDATE BIOLOGY I	6	3hrs	30	70	100
MSZO312	VERTEBRATE IMMUNOLOGY AND ANIMAL CELL CULTURE	6	3hrs	30	70	100
MSZO 313A / MSZO 313B	ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY I / ENTOMOLOGY-I (INSECT- STRUCTURE & FUNCTION)	3/3	3hrs	30	70	100
MSZO314A/ MSZO 314B	ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY II /ENTOMOLOGY-II (SYSTEMATICS, ECOLOGY AND ECONOMIC ENTOMOLOGY)	3/3	3hrs	30	70	100
MSZO321	PRACTICAL	12	<b>5 hrs</b>	30	70	100
MSZO322A	PRACTICAL	12	<b>5 hrs</b>	30	70	100
MSZO322B	PRACTICAL	12	<b>5 hrs</b>	30	70	100
TOTAL				180	420	600

**MSZO311 CHORDATE BIOLOGY I**

**Unit: - I** Classification of Protochordata and Cyclostomata (up to order), Evolution and affinities of Protochordata, Life history of *Pyrosoma*, *Doliolum*, *Salpa*, Evolution and affinities of Cyclostomata.

**Unit: - II** Origin and Classification of Pisces, Adaptations in Fishes- Deep sea Adaptations, Offensive and Defensive Adaptations, Parental care in Fishes, Accessory Respiratory organs, Migration in Fishes. Sensory organs and lateral line System in Fishes.

**Unit:- III** Classification, Origin and Adaptive Radiations in Amphibia, Extinct Amphibia (Stegocephalia), Parental care in Amphibia, Neoteny & Paedogenesis.

**Unit: - IV** Origin and Adaptive Radiations in Reptiles, Extinct reptiles (Dinosaurs), Comparative account of Snakes and Lizards. Temporal regions of Chelonia, Crocodilia and Ophidia. Locomotion in Snakes.

**Unit V** Poisonous and Non Poisonous Snakes , Poison apparatus and Biting Mechanisms in Snakes, Symptoms of Snakes Bite and First Aid measures, Snakes venom, Antisera and its production.

**MSZO312 VERTEBRATE IMMUNOLOGY AND ANIMAL CELL CULTURE**

**Unit: - I** Types of Immunities - Innate, Acquired, Active, Passive. Hematopesis. Cells of Immune system and their differentiation, Organization and structure of Primary and Secondary lymphoid organs.

**Unit: - II** Antigen and Super antigen, antigenic determinates (Isotypes, Allotypes and idiotypes) , Epitope and haptens , Structure and types of various classes and sub classes of immunoglobulin, Evolution of antibody diversity.

**Unit: - III** Antigen – antibody interaction- Agglutination, RIA, ELISA and its types- "Indirect" ELISA, Sandwich ELISA, Competitive ELISA, Western blotting, MHC I and II molecules, expression and diversity, compliment system : Classical and alternate pathway, lymphocyte trafficking.

**Unit: - IV** Regulation of immune response, antigen processing and presentation, Hypersensitivity and its types, Autoimmune disorders (Autoimmunity), Immunodeficiency and AIDS, Hybridoma technology and production of monoclonal antibodies.

**Unit: - V** Animal cell culture, equipments needed for cell culture. Culture procedure , Disintegration of tissue and primary cell culture, culture media and nutritional requirement of cell in vitro, types of culture media, evolution and maintenance of cell lines, Cryopreservation.

**MSZO321 PRACTICALS**

A. Dissection

1. *Scoliodon* – Efferent & Afferent System, Cranial nerves, Internal Ear, Brain & Scroll valve
2. *Wallago* - Cranial nerves
3. *Torpedo* - Electric organs

B. Osteology of representative classes- Amphibia, Reptiles,

C. Permanent Slides

1. *Scoliodon* T.S. Gill,
2. *Branchiostoma*- T.S. oralhood, pharynx, gonad, intestine, Caudal region.
3. Histology of various Amphibia organs- Liver, Intestine, Duodenum, Stomach, Spleen, Kidney, Ovary, Testis

D Permanent stain preparation- Placoid, Ampulla of Lorenzini

E. **Immunological exercise -**

1. **Electrophoresis**
2. **Radial immunodiffusion ( RID)**
3. **Ouchterlony double diffusion ( ODD)**
4. **ELISA**

F. Museum Specimens

1. Hemichordate:-*Balanoglossus*
2. Urochordate:- *Salpa*, *Doliolum*, *Oikopleura*, *Herdmania*
3. Cephalochordate:- *Petromyzon*, *Myxine*

4. Pisces: *Zygaena, Scoliodon, Pristis, Torpedo, Trygon, Belone, Exocoetus, Anabas, Echeneis*  
 G. Microtomy- Microtomy of different organs of Rat- Liver, Lung, Kidney, Intestine, Stomach, Heart, Testis, Ovaries  
 (Submission of 15 Microtomy Slides)

### Marking Scheme

Distribution of Marks	Marks allotted	Time Duration – 5 hrs
1. Dissection	20	
2. Spots (5 spots x 3)	15	
3. <b>Immunological</b> exercise	10	
4. <b>CCA</b>	<b>30</b>	
5. Microtomy	15	
6. Viva voice	10	
Total	100	

### Suggested readings

#### (COVERING MSZ0311 AND MSZ0312)

- Text book of Zoology Vol-11 Vertebrates – Parker & Haswell (Edited by Marshall & Williams) ( ELBS & Macmillan)
- Vertebrate life- Pough and McFerland
- Life of Vertebrates . J. Z. Yong
- Vertebrates : Comparative anatomy, function, Evolution- K. V. Kardong (Tata MaGraw-Hill Edition)
- Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates- G.C. Kent & R. Carr
- The Vertebrate body- Romer & Parsons
- Biology of Vertebrates- Walter & Sayles
- Elements of Chordate Anatomy- Weichert
- Analysis of Vertebrate Structure- Hildebrand
- Kuby Immunology – by R.A Goldsby, Thomas. J Kindt, Barbara A. Osborne, W.H Freeman publication
- Immunobiology by Janeway, Travers, and Walport and Shlomchick, Garland science publication
- Essential Immunology by Lan M. Roitt, etc Blackwell science publication
- Fundamentals of Immunology by William Paul, Lippinot Williams and Wilkins publication
- Understanding immunology –by A.J Cunnigham , Academia press publication
- Immunology by Benjamini
- Immunology- an introduction by Ian Tizzard, Sauders college publication
- Animal cell culture techniques by Martin Clynes
- Animal Cell Culture *Volume 5 of Methods in Molecular Biology* Jeffrey W. Pollard, John Marsten Walker, Humana Press, 1990
- Introduction to cell and tissue culture [electronic resource]: theory and technique by Jennie P. Mather, Penelope E. Roberts, Springer, 1998
- Animal Cell Culture: Concept and Application-Shweta Sharma, Oxford University Press 2012
- Animal Cell Culture: Concept and Application by Sheelendra Mangal Bhatt, Alpha Science International Ltd
- Animal cell culture & technology 2e, 2nd Revised Edition by M. Butler, Michael Butler, Mike Butler, CBS Pub. & Distributors Pvt. ltd.
- Culture of Animal Cells: A Manual of Basic Technique and Specialized Applications 6th Edition, by Freshney, R. Ian Freshney, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd
- Animal cell culture by Ravi, Samantha Publication,
- Animal Cell Culture: Essential Methods, John M. Davis (Editor) ,John Wiley & Sons Animal cell culture concept and application by Sharma, S, 2012, Scientific publisher, Jodhpur
- Animal tissue culture , by Aruni, A.W, 2011- Scientific publisher
- Cell and tissue culture (HB) – by C.K.Arora and M Prakash –Anmol publication –
- Animal cell culture – concept and application – S.M Bhatt – Alpha science international ltd.
- Cell culture techniques – ( PB) – by Swati Rauthan – Lambert academic publishing
- Lab Manual in Biochemistry, Immunology and Biotechnology -Arti Nigam Book

### MSZ0313A ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY I

**Unit I:-** Ecosystem – Dynamics, Management and stability, homeostasis, niche and its overlapping .Biosphere – composition and characteristics and types - Lithosphere, hydrosphere and atmosphere.

**Unit: - II** Biosphere- Bio geochemical cycle. C, O, N, P, and S. Types of ecosystem- Terrestrial Ecosystem- characters and biota of forest, grassland, and desert. Desertification – causes creation and control, Deserts of World.

**Unit: - III** Thar Desert: Its Biota and geophysiological adaptation. Aquatic ecosystem- characteristics, and biota of Fresh water, Estuarine and marine. Ecological adaptations of animals in – cold desert, high altitude, lotic and marine environment.

**Unit IV:-.** Wildlife zoogeography of India and World with reference to Amphibia, Reptiles, Birds and Mammals. Endangered & Threatened species of Amphibia, Reptiles, Birds and Mammals of India. (with examples)

**Unit V:-** National parks and sanctuaries- with reference to Corbett, Ranthambore, Manas, Desert National Park, Tal Chhapar Sanctuary, Keoladev National Park. Biosphere reserves- with reference to Nanda devi, Agasthiayamalai, Dibru-Saikhowa, Nilgiri, Panchmarhi, and Sunderbans.

### MSZO314A ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY II

**Unit I:-** Basic concept of Ecology - Holism, Ecosystem, Succession and Conservation. Ecological factors- – Climatic ( light, temperature, rainfall, humidity), Topographic ( altitude, direction of mountain chain and valley, steepness of slopes), Edaphic( soil complex). Biotic – positive and negative interactions.

**Unit II:-** Sustainable development – concept, strategies, principles, threats, and Commissions ( national and internationals). Unsustainability – concept cause, effect

**Unit III -** Biodiversity: Types, Mega diversity with special reference to India. Hot spots of biodiversity of India, conservation of biodiversity.- introduction to strategies, insitu, exsitu, protected areas, biosphere reserve, restoration of endangered species, public participation.

**Unit IV:-** Natural resources- Management, monitory and conservation, watershed and wetland management, Energy crisis

**Unit V:-** Impact of urbanization and Industrialization on environment, environmental awareness - role of Government and voluntary organization. Environment education and role of information technology, role of women in environmental awareness.

### MSZO322A PRACTICAL (COVERING MSZO313A AND MSZO314A)

1. Measurement of Dissolved oxygen in water ,
2. Measurement of free carbon dioxide in water
3. Measurement of Total Alkalinity in water
4. Measurement of Sodium in water using flame photometric method.
5. Measurement of Sulphide in water
6. Measurement of Nitrate in water
7. Measurement of phosphate in water
8. Estimation of biochemical oxygen demand (BOD).
9. Estimation of chemical oxygen demand (COD).
10. Zooplankton identification, count, and its *diversity study*
11. Estimation of Soil variables- EC ( Electrical conductivity ), Phosphate and Nitrate

#### Marking scheme

Maximum marks 100 Time Duration – 5 hrs

Distribution of Marks	Marks allotted
1. Experiment A	15
2. Experiment B	15
3. Spots 5 x 3	15
4. Preparation	10
5. CCA	30
6. Slide preparation and submission	05
7. Viva voice	10
Total	100

#### Suggested Readings

1. Environmental Law for the Built Environment by Jack Rostron
2. Fundamental of Ecology by Odum
3. Environment Protection and the Law by Dr. R K Khitoliya
4. Environmental Studies by Singh, Thakur & chauhan
5. Concepts of Ecology by Edward J. Kormondy
6. Ecology, Environment & Pollution - P K Gupta
7. Ecology and Environment by P D Sharma
8. Modern Concept of Ecology by H D Kumar
9. Biodiversity: Science and Development by Castri, f d & Younes
10. Environment and Ecology by R. Rajgopalan – Oxford India publication
11. Diversity Management: Theoretical Perspectives and Practical Approaches- Dr. Sheying Chen
12. Biodiversity by E O Wilson
13. Diversity of life by E O Wilson
14. Threatened Animals of India- B K Tikadar
15. Environmental science – A Practical manual – I.g Swarjya –PB- B.S Publication
16. Practical skills in Environmental science – PB – by Allen Jones
17. Water analysis – by N.K Dutta ( HB) Eastern book house
18. Handbook of water and waste water analysis – by Kanwaljeet Kaur ( HB) –Atlantic publisher
19. Manual of soil, plant & water analysis –Tahar Ali and Sumiti Naryan – Daya Publishing house
20. Manual of soil, plant and water analysis – by Dhyansingh – Westville publishing house –
21. Soil analysis –P.C Bandyopadhyay ( HB) Daya Publishing house
22. Modern methods in environmental pollution analysis- Harh Kumar – Sarup and sons
23. Principles and practices of air pollution, control & analysis –J.R Mundakavi –IK P. house
24. Environmental pollution analysis - S.M Khopkar – PB- New Age publication
25. Handbook of methods in Environmental studies – water and waste water analysis –S.K Maiti – vol I and II – Oxford Book Company

26. Standard Methods For the Examination of Water and Wastewater - Lenore S. Clesceri, Andrew D. Eaton, Eugene W. Rice , Rodger B. Baird – 22 nd Ed by American Public Health Association APHA- – Published by Alpha publishing

**MSZO313B ENTOMOLOGY-I  
(INSECT- STRUCTURE & FUNCTION)**

**Unit-I:** Insect morphology - Head- Structure & Different Mouth parts. Thorax- Appendages, Wings & Wing venation, Flight Mechanism, Abdomen & its Appendages

**Unit-II:** Structure & Function of Alimentary Canal & Associated glands, Feeding, Nutrition, Digestion and Absorption

**Unit-III:** Excretory organs, Elimination of Nitrogenous Waste, Salt and water regulation, Detoxification

**Unit-IV:** Tracheal system & Respiration in Terrestrial Insects. Respiration in Aquatic insects & Endoparasitic insects.

**Unit-V:** Circulatory system, Composition and function of Haemolymph, Insect immunity.

**MSZO314B ENTOMOLOGY-II  
(SYSTEMATICS, ECOLOGY AND ECONOMIC ENTOMOLOGY)**

**Unit-I:** Systematics-

Classification, habit, habitat and distinguishing characters of different orders of class insect ( up to major families.)

1. Thysanura
2. Collembolla
3. Thysanoptera
4. Hemiptera
5. Lepidoptera
6. Isoptera

**Unit-II:-**Ecology-Intraspecific & Interspecific relations, Social behavior in Hymenoptera and Isoptera, Effect of various Abiotic factors on Insect life.

**Unit-III:** Medical entomology- Morphology, Vectorship, Pathogenecity, & Control of –

1. *Anopheles, Culex, Aedes*- (Mosquito)
2. *Musca* (Housefly)
3. *Xenopsylla* (Rat flea)
4. *Pediculus* – (Human louse)

Veterinary entomology- Morphology, vectorship, pathogenecity, & control of

1. *Tabanus* (Horse fly)
2. *Stomoxys* (Stable fly)

**Unit-IV:** Industrial entomology – Biology, Cultivation of beneficial insects -

1. *Laccifera lacca*
2. *Bombyx mori*
3. *Apis spp.*

**Unit-V:** \_Household pests:-Morphology, damage caused & control measures -

1. Cockroach
2. Cricket
3. Ants & termites
4. Bedbugs
5. Silver fish
6. Carpet beetle

**MSZO322B PRACTICAL  
(COVERING MSZO313B AND MSZO314B)**

1. To study variations and different modifications of external morphology of insect
2. To study variations and different modifications of Antennae, Mouth parts, Wings, Legs, genitalia & ovipositor of different insects
3. Study of effect of abiotic factors on insects life
4. To study different developmental stages of life cycle of mulberry silk worm (*Bombyx mori*) & lac insects (*Laccifer lacca*)
5. To study different developmental stages of life cycle of stored grain pests- *Oryzaephilus/ Callosobruchus/ Rhyzopertha / Sitophilus*
6. To study different developmental stages of life cycle of Butterfly (**Danaidae** / Papilionidae)
7. To study the food preference of *Tribolium* in different food grains.
8. To study different types of insects traps.
- 9. To study haemolymph of cockroach and identification of different types of haemocytes**
10. Mounting:- Antennae, Mouth parts, Wings, Legs, genitalia & ovipositor of different Insects.

11. Dissection of Digestive system & nervous system of-
  1. *Gryllus*
  2. Cockroach
12. Insect's collection, preservation & identification (**20** insects) of the orders Hemiptera, Lepidoptera, Isoptera.
13. Identification of different insect upto families using dichotomous key.
14. Preparation and submission of **10** permanent entomological slides
15. Preparation of Synopsis of assigned Project Work

#### Marking scheme

**Maximum marks 100 Time duration 5 hrs**

Distribution of Marks	Marks allotted
1. Dissection	15
2. Slide preparation-	10
3. Spots (5 spots X 3)	15
4. Collection of insects, preservation & identification-	10
<b>5. CCA</b>	<b>30</b>
6. Slide submission(10 slides)	05
7. Viva voice	10
8. Identification from dichotomous key	05
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>

#### Suggested Readings

1. Agricultural Pests of India and South-East Asia - A. S. Atwal, Publisher- Kalyani Publishers, 1986
2. Forest Entomology - William Ciesla, Publisher- John Wiley & Sons, 2011
3. Useful and Destructive Insects by Matcalf & filf
4. Elements of Entomology- Rajendra Singh- Rastogi Publications.
5. Imms General text book of Entomology, Eds. O. W. Richards and R. G. Davis Chapman and Hall, London.
6. Applied Entomology by Nigum & Kumar
7. Introduction to General and Applied *Entomology* by V B Avasthi
8. General and Applied Entomology, K.K. Nayar, T. N. Ananthkrishan and B.V. Davis, Tata McGraw -Hill Co.Ltd. Bombay.
9. The Insect: Structure and function, R.F. Chapman, Cambridge University Press.
10. The Physiology of Insect , Ed. M.Rockstein ,Vol, 1-5, Academic Press, New York.
11. Analytical Biochemistry of Insect, Ed. R. B. Turner, Elsevier, Amsterdam.
12. A Text Book of General Entomology by M.S. Mani
13. Modern Entomology by Tembhare, D.B.
14. How to Know The Insects. 1978 , by Roger Bland and H. E. Jaques. 3rd edition, Waveland Press, Inc.
15. How to Collect and Preserve Insects: Guide Leaflet Series, No. 39 - Frank Eugene Lutz (Author) , Publisher: Literary Licensing, LLC (Aug 25 2012),
16. Handbook of Entomology- M. R. Dhingra, Publisher- Oxford Book Company,
17. Medical Entomology for Students - Mike Service (Author), Publisher: Cambridge University Press; 4 edition,
18. Handbook of Medical Entomology- William A. Riley, Publisher- Dyson Press, 2009,
19. Medical Entomology: A Textbook on Public Health and Veterinary Problems Caused by Arthropods- B.F. Eldridge, J.D. Edman, Publisher- Springer, 2003,
20. Handbook of Medical Entomology- O. A. 1870-1961 Johannsen, William Albert Riley, Publisher- BiblioBazaar, 2011,
21. Ray, D.N. and A.W.A. Brown : Entomology Medical & Veterinary
22. Bursel, E. : An Introduction to Insect Physiology
23. Rockstein M. : The Physiology of Insects (Vol. 1–VI)
24. Shrivastava, K.P. : A Text Book of Applied Entomology (Vol.I–H)
25. Ross, H.A. : Text Book of Entomology
26. Practical entomology: a guide to collecting butterflies, moths and other insects *Wayside and woodland series* - Richard L. E. Ford, Publisher- F. Warne, 1963,
27. Forensic Entomology: The Utility of Arthropods in Legal Investigations, Second Edition, Jason H. Byrd (Editor), James L. Castner (Editor), Publisher: CRC Press; 2 edition



**M.SC ZOOLOGY IV SEMESTER**

CODE	DESCRIPTION	PD/W	EXAM	CCA	ESE	TOTAL
MSZO 411	CHORDATE BIOLOGY II	6	3hrs	30	70	100
MSZO412	APPLIED ZOOLOGY – ITS TOOLS AND TECHNIQUES	6	3hrs	30	70	100
MSZO 413A / MSZO 413B	ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY I / ENTOMOLOGY-I (INSECTS- FUNCTION AND DEVELOPMENT)	3/ 3	3hrs	30	70	100
MSZO414A / MSZO 414B	ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY II / ENTOMOLOGY-II (SYSTEMATICS, AGRICULTURE ENTOMOLOGY AND PEST MANAGEMENT )	3/ 3	3hrs	30	70	100
MSZO421	PRACTICAL	12	<b>5hrs</b>	30	70	100
MSZO422A	PRACTICAL	12	<b>5 hrs</b>	30	70	100
MSZO422B	PRACTICAL	12	<b>5 hrs</b>	30	70	100
TOTAL				180	420	600

**MSZO411 CHORDATE BIOLOGY II**

**Unit I** –Origin of birds, Affinities, Feathers in birds, Mechanism of flight in birds, Flightless birds, Palate, Aquatic birds

**Unit II** –Types of Beaks and Claws in birds, Parental Care in Birds, Migration in birds, Economic importance of birds, connecting link- *Archaeopteryx*

**Unit III** – Origin and Classification (up to sub orders) of Mammals- Prototheria, Metatheria and Eutheria, Parental care in Mammals, Aquatic Mammals, Dentition in Mammals

**Unit IV**- Flying mammals (Chiroptera) and their adaptation, Comparative account of Old & New world Monkeys, Ancestry of Horse.

**Unit V**- Wild life Sanctuaries and National Park of Rajasthan- Keoladeo (Ghana) Bird National Park, Ranthambore National Park , Wild life Conservation, Important Indian Fauna- Great Indian Bustard (*Ardeotis nigriceps*), Gray Langur (*Semnopithecus entellus*), Tiger (*Panthera tigris*), Common Peafowl (*Pavo cristatus*), Demosielle Crane (*Anthropoides virgo*), Wild life organizations-WWF

**MSZO412 APPLIED ZOOLOGY – ITS TOOLS & TECHNIQUES**

**Unit: I** - Microscopy: Principle of light transmission, Light Microscopy, Phase contrast, fluorescence microscopy, confocal electron microscopy, **Golgi complex and mitochondria** separation by centrifugation, Spectrophotometry - Principle & application of UV and visible spectrophotometer .

**Unit II**- Medical Zoology: Host- Parasite relationship. Mode of infection & pathogenicity of following pathogens with reference to main prophylaxis and treatment – *Plasmodium* , *Giardia*, *Schistosoma*, *Wuchereria*, *Taenia*, *Enterobius*

**Unit III**- Apiculture: Species of Honey bees in India, identification of Queen, worker, drone, Types of care & maintenance of bee colonies. Bee hives, Bee Enemies , Extraction of honey and Processing, Nutritive & Medicinal values of Honey. Lac culture- cultivation, processing, enemies and uses of lac

**Unit IV** Aquaculture: Fresh water fishes, Transportation of fish seed & brooders, Induced breeding, Composite fish culture, Fish Farm layout and its management, Fish products, Fresh water Prawn culture – Species, Technology and Economics, Pearl culture - Culture techniques

**Unit V**- Population dynamics of Insect Pests, Principles of biological, chemical, mechanicals, Cultural control of pest, Integrated Pest Management.

**MSZO421 PRACTICALS**

A. Dissection

1. *Labeo / Cirrhinus mrigala* - cranial nerve and & Weberian organs

2. *Clarias*, *Ophiocephalus*, *Anabas*, ***Heteropneustes (Saccobranchus)*** -Accessory Respiratory organs & Weberian organs.

B. Osteology of representative classes- Aves and Mammals.

C. Permanent Slides

1. Histology of various Mammal organs- Liver, Intestine, Duodenum, Stomach, Spleen, Kidney, Ovary, Testis.

2. Reptiles- V.S. skin

3. Aves- Various types of Feathers

4. Chick embryology – 18,24,33, 48,72 hours

D. Permanent stain preparation- Cycloid and Ctenoid Scales, Sting of Honey bee, Ticks and mites, Aphids, *Pediculus*.

E. Museum Specimens

1. Amphibia: *Necturus*, *Amphiuma*, *Ambystoma*, Axolotl Larva,

2. Reptiles : *Ophisaurus*, *Naja*, *Bungarus*, *Echis*, *Hydrophis*, *Eryx*, *Python*, *Crocodilus*, *Gavialis*

3. Aves: *Columba*, *Pavo*, *Choriotis*

4. Mammals: *Funambulus*, *Rattus*, *Suncus*, *Maccaca*. ***Semnopithecus (Gray Langur)***

F. To study diversity of beaks in birds

G. To study diversity of feet in birds

H. Report on Public awareness about environmental issues

I. **Visit to scientific organizations/institutes.**

Distribution of Marks	Marks allotted
1. Dissection	15
2. Spots 5 spots x 3	15
3. Preparation	10
<b>4. CCA</b>	<b>30</b>
5. Awareness file	10
6. Local visit and its Report	10
7. Viva voice	10
Total	100

#### Suggested readings

1. Text book of Zoology Vol-1I Vertebrates – Parker & Haswell (Edited by Marshall & Williams) ( ELBS & Macmillan)
2. Vertebrate life- Pough and McFerland
3. Life of Vertebrates . J. Z. Young
4. Vertebrates : Comparative anatomy, function, Evolution- K. V. Kardong (Tata MaGraw-Hill Edition)
5. Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates- G.C. Kent & R. Carr
6. The Vertebrate body- Romer & Parsons
7. Biology of Vertebrates- Walter & Sayles
8. Elements of Chordate Anatomy- Weichert
9. Analysis of Vertebrate Structure- Hildebrand
10. Fish and Fisheries- Shukla, Pandey
11. Applied Entomology- P. G. Fenemore, A Prakash
12. Freshwater Aquaculture- Santhanam *et al.*
13. Sericulture & Silk Industry- D. C. Sarkar
14. Economic Zoology- Shukla Upadhyay
15. Elements of Entomology- Rajendra Singh
16. Insect Pest of crop- S. Pradhan
17. Applied zoology- Ansari, Varma, Sharma
18. Medical Entomology: A Textbook on Public Health and Veterinary Problems Caused by Arthropods- B.F. Eldridge, J.D. Edman, Publisher- Springer, 2003,
19. Handbook of Medical Entomology- O. A. 1870-1961 Johannsen, William Albert Riley, Publisher- BiblioBazaar, 2011

#### MSZO413A ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY I

Unit -I – Population Ecology – Definition, Density, Mortality, Natality, population fluctuation, dispersal, equilibrium, age pyramid, distribution, growth curve. Factors affecting population growth and regulation.

Unit – II – Environmental Pollution – Air pollution – Types of pollutants, secondary air pollution, effect and control. Water pollution – Types of pollutants, sources, effects and control. Noise pollution – Source, properties, measurements of noise, effect & control.

Unit -III- Environmental Pollution - Soil pollution- sources, effects and control, Radiation Pollution – Types of radiation, nuclear fallouts, effect of radiation on ecosystem, Nuclear accident. Thermal Pollution – Source, effect and control.

Unit IV – Impact of environmental pollution – Global warming, Acid rain, Green house effect, Ozone layer depletion, Solid Waste – Disposal & Management.

Unit – V – Ecotoxicology – Introduction, types of ecotoxicants, Dose –Response Relationship. Toxic effects and impact from individual to ecosystem.

#### MSZO414A ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY II

Unit -I- Bioaccumulation, Biomagnification, Bioremediation – Need, merits, scope and current status. Biodegradation – plastic and pesticides.

Unit – II- Health Hazards – Pesticides, Heavy metals, Dyes, Detergents and Fertilizers. Monitoring and remedial measures to control these pollutants.

Unit III-Environment Impact Assessment (EIA) – Concept, objectives, components, methodology, Environment Appraisal committees. Benefits of EIA Process.

Unit – IV- Remote Sensing – Introduction, physical basis for remote sensing, process, specified remote sensing satellites , system for data collection. Application & advantages of remote sensing.

Unit – V – Environmental policy in India, problems in making & implementing the Environmental laws, Indian Environmental Acts – Duties of State & Central Board, Wild life protection Act 1972, Biodiversity Act 2002, Environment protection Act1986, National Environment Tribunal Act 1995, Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act 1981, Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act 1974.

#### MSZO422A PRACTICALS

1. Biomass and population density of terrestrial group, sampling and statistical analysis.
2. Measurement of potassium in water using flame photometer.
3. **Measurement of Calcium in water using flame photometer.**
4. Measurement of magnesium in water

5. Measurement of Chloride in water
6. Measurement of Silicate in water
7. Estimation of tannin in polluted water
8. Estimation of water quality index
9. **Assessing the noise pollution level.**
10. **Assessing the respirable particulate matter (PM<sub>10</sub>)/ fine particulate matter (PM<sub>2.5</sub>) in ambient air**
11. **Assessing the gaseous pollutants (SO<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>), and ozone in ambient air.**
12. Study of microbes in polluted and fresh water
13. Identification and study of different migratory birds of this region
14. Visit to environmental important site.
15. Project Report

<b>Marking scheme</b>	<b>Maximum marks 100</b>
<b>Distribution of Marks</b>	<b>Marks allotted</b>
1. Experiment A	15
2. Experiment B	10
3. Experiment C	10
4. Spots 5x 3	15
<b>5. CCA</b>	<b>30</b>
6. Visit to environmental important site	10
7. Viva voice	10
Total	100

### Suggested Readings

1. Environmental Law for the Built Environment by Jack Rostron
2. Fundamental of Ecology by Odum
3. Environment Protection and the Law by Dr. R K Khitoliya
4. Environmental Studies by Singh, Thakur & Chauhan
5. Concepts of Ecology by Edward J. Kormondy
6. Ecology, Environment & Pollution by P K Gupta
7. Ecology and Environment by P D Sharma
8. Modern Concept of Ecology by H D Kumar
9. Threatened Animals of India by B K Tikadar
10. Environmental science – A Practical manual – I.g Swarjya –PB- B.S Publication
11. Practical skills in Environmental science – PB – by Allen Jones
12. Water analysis – by N.K Dutta ( HB) Eastern book house
13. Handbook of water and waste water analysis – by Kanwaljeet Kaur ( HB) –Atlantic publisher
14. Manual of soil, plant and water analysis – by Tahar Ali and Sumiti Naryan – Daya Publishing house
15. Manual of soil, plant and water analysis – by Dhyansingh – Westville publishing house –
16. Soil analysis – by P.C Bandyopadhyay ( HB) Daya Publishing house
17. Modern methods in environmental pollution analysis- Harh Kumar – Sarup and sons
18. Principles and practices of air pollution, control and analysis – by J.R Mundakavi –IK publishing house
19. Environmental pollution analysis – by- S.M Khopkar – PB- New Age publication
20. Handbook of methods in Environmental studies – water and waste water analysis – by S.K Maiti – vol I and II – Oxford Book Company
21. Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater (Hardcover) by Lenore S. Clesceri, Andrew D. Eaton, Eugene W. Rice, Rodger B. Baird ( HB) – 22 nd Ed by American Public Health Association APHA- – Published by Alpha publishing

### **MSZO413B ENTOMOLOGY I (INSECTS- FUNCTION AND DEVELOPMENT)**

Unit I:- Nervous System –**Structure**, Function and Anatomy, Brain, Transmission of nerve impulse in insects.

Unit: - II Endocrine System – Endocrine organs, Hormones and Pheromones, Endocrine control of Polymorphism in Insects.

Unit III:- Perception of the Environment:-

1. Eyes - Compound eyes **and image formation**
2. Sound producing organs.
3. Light producing organs.
4. Thermoregulation.

Unit IV; - Reproduction in Insects.

1. **Reproductive** System male.
2. **Reproductive** System female
3. Insects Embryology – Egg and its development upto formation of extra embryonic membranes, viviparity, Polyembryony, Parthenogenesis and Paedogenesis.

Unit V:- Post embryonic Development:-

1. Hatching
2. Metamorphosis
  - a. Larval development and types of larvae
  - b. Pupal development and types of pupae
3. Control of post embryonic development
4. Diapause.

**MSZO414B ENTOMOLOGY II  
(SYSTEMATICS, AGRICULTURE ENTOMOLOGY AND PEST MANAGEMENT)**

**Unit I:- Systematics**

Classification, habit, habitat and distinguishing characters of different orders of class Insecta classification up to major families.

1. Odonata
2. Orthoptera
3. Diptera
4. Hymenoptera
5. Coleoptera

**Unit II:- Agriculture entomology - I**

Systematic position, morphology, Damage and Control Measures of –

1. Pests of Vegetables & Fruits :-
  - a. *Dacus cucurbitae* (Melon fly)
  - b. *Papilio demoleus* (Lemon butterfly)
2. Pests of Sugarcane:-
  - a. *Pyrilla perpusilla* (Sugarcane leaf hopper)
  - b. *Scirpophaga novella* ( Sugarcane top borer)
3. Pests of pulses and oilseeds;-
  - a. *Helicoverpa armigera* (Cotton boll worm)
  - b. *Lipaphis erysimi* (Mustard Aphid)
4. Polyphagus Pests :-
  - a. *Schistocerca gregaria* (Desert Locust)
  - b. *Locusta migratoria* (Migratory Locust)

**Unit III:- Agriculture entomology - II**

1. Pests of cereals :-
  - a. *Mythimna seperata* (Northern armyworm)
  - b. *Sitobion avenae* (Wheat Aphid)
2. Pests of fiber crop:-
  - a. *Pectinophora gossypiella* (Pink boll worm )
  - b. *Dysdercus koenigii* (Cotton stainer)
3. Pests of paddy:-
  - a. *Dicladispa armigera* (Spiny Leaf Beetle)
  - b. *Spodoptera spp*(African army worm)
4. Pests of stored grains:-
  - a. *Rhyzopertha dominica* (Lesser Grain Borer)
  - b. *Tribolium spp* (Red Flour Beetles)

**Unit IV:- Forensic entomology:**

1. Introduction
2. Insects of forensic importance
3. Entomological evidence collection during death investigations
4. Forensic entomological decomposition
5. Preliminary Idea about Post Mortem Interval (PMI)
6. Preliminary idea about some forensic important insects- Flies & Beetles

**Unit V:- Pests management**

1. Concept of Pests.
2. Physical, Mechanical, Cultural & Biological Control.
3. Modern methods of Control.
4. Integrated pest management (IPM)
5. Brief idea about Control of Bees and Wasps

## MSZO422B PRACTICALS

1. Culture of *Drosophila* and study of its different developmental stages of life cycle.
2. To isolate and mount salivary glands of *Drosophila*.
3. To identify male and female individual from the given Grasshopper set.
4. To study artificial bee hive structure and its different parts.
5. To study different plant protecting equipments. ( Spraying & Dusting )
6. Method of formulation and dilution of different insecticides.
7. Study of different castes of honey bee and termite.
8. To study structure of termitarium / Bee Hive/ Wasp Hive
9. Mounting : sting apparatus of Honey bee/ Wasp, **mouthparts of housefly, mouth parts of mosquito.**
10. To identify and locate tympanum of Grasshopper
11. Dissection :- Digestive and Nervous System of
  - a. Grasshopper
  - b. Honey bee
  - c. Wasp
12. Insect Collection, preservation and identification of insects. **20** different insects of - Odonata, Orthoptera, Diptera, Hymenoptera, Coleoptera.
13. Identification of different order of insects up to families by using dichotomous keys.
14. Preparation and submission of **10** permanent entomological slides
15. Project Report/ Presentation.

### Marking scheme

Maximum marks **100**

Distribution of Marks	Marks allotted
1. Dissection-	15
2. Slide preparation-	10
3. Spots(5 spots X 3)-	15
4. Collection of insects, preservation & identification-	10
<b>5. CCA</b>	<b>30</b>
6. Slide submission (10 slides)-	05
7. Viva voice	10
8. Identification from dichotomous key.-	05
Total	100

### Suggested reading

1. Modern Entomology (Second edition): D. B. Tembhare, Himalaya Publication House, Bombay.
2. Destruction and Useful Insect, Their Habits and Control, C. L. Metcalf, W. P. Flint and R. I. Metcalf, Mc Grow I Ill Co. New York.
3. Text Book of Entomology, K. P. Shivastava, Vol. 1 And 2 Kalyani Publication, Ludhiana.
4. Agriculture Entomology, H. S. Dennis, Timber Press Inc.
5. A Text Book of Agricultural Entomology ESSIG : College Entomology by Hemsingh Pruthi
6. Entomology: At a Glance Volume 2 Objective Fundamentals- R.C. Saxena, Agrotech Publishing,
7. The Science of Entomology. William S. Romoser and John G. Stoffolano, Jr. Fourth edition. WBC/McGraw-Hill, Boston, MA 1998
8. **Oldroyd, N.** : A Collection, Preserving and Studying Insects
9. Roger P. and Anderson : Forest and Shade Tree Entomology
10. Fradt, R.E. : Fundamentals of Applied Entomology
11. Smith, K.G.V. : Insects and Other Arthropods of Medical Importance
12. Berryman, A. (1986) *Forest Insects: Principles and Practice of Population Management*. Plenum Press, New York.
13. Coulson, R.N. and Witter, J.A. (1984) *Forest Entomology: Ecology and Management*. John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York.
14. Applied Entomology: ICAR JRF ARS SAUs Entrance Exams UPSC Civil Services Prelims 2nd ed , Author: D S Reddy